



Ousting an Ornamental: Control of Invasive Dalmatian Toadflax

Ornamental Plants

- 486 invasive alien plants in Canada
- 58% intentional introductions
- **88 ornamental or landscaping species**



Photo: R. Kleinman

Dalmatian toadflax



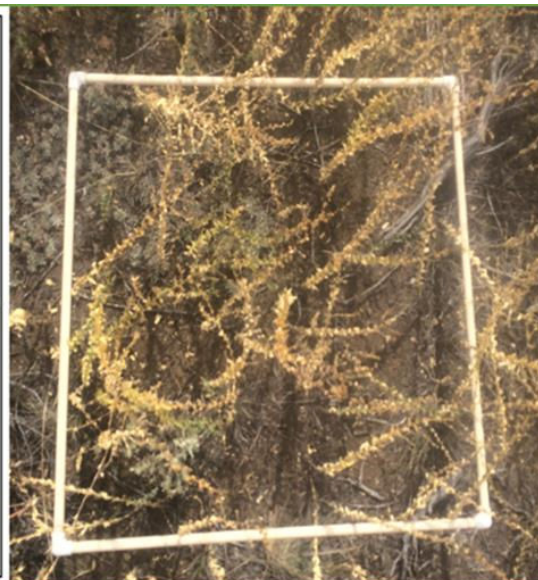
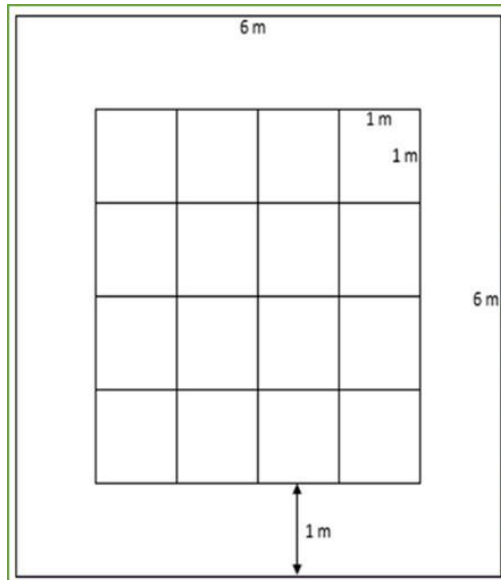
Photo: U.S. Department of the Interior

Objective

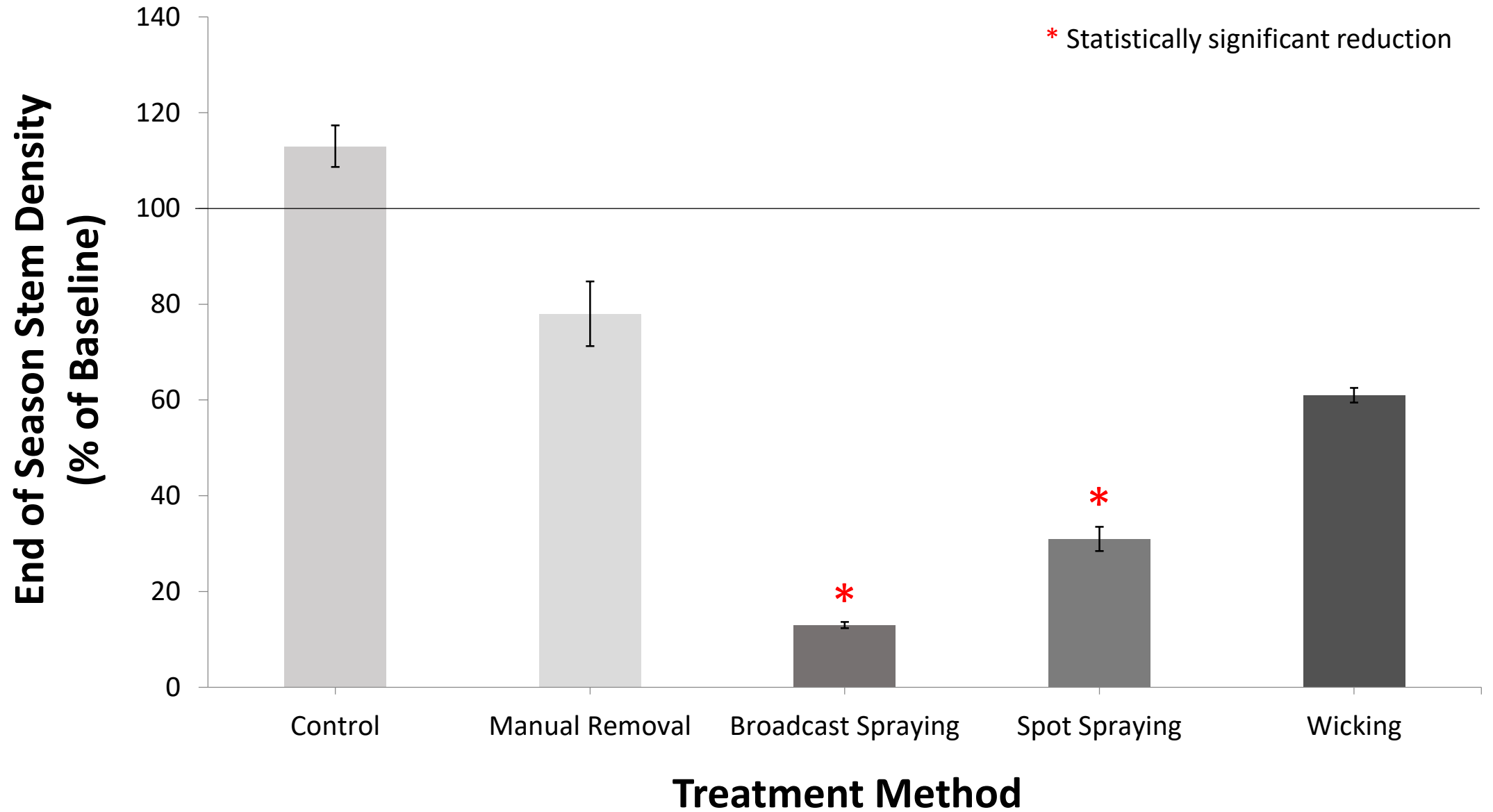
To identify the most successful and efficient treatment method of Dalmatian toadflax and evaluate the potential for integrated management strategies.



Treatments and Sampling Design



Survivorship – End of Season Density Relative to Baseline



Management Implications

1. Broadcast spraying on high density sites (>30 stems/m²).
2. Spot spraying low to medium (1-10; 11-29 stems/m²).
3. Manual removal is not recommended.
4. Further research into wicking.

The long-term implications for native species must be considered.

Communication!



Thank you for your time!



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